

## **TRANSITIONS**

### **TO ADD AN IDEA TO ONE ALREADY STATED:**

again	equally important	in addition	moreover	still
also	further	in the same fashion	next	too
besides	furthermore	likewise	second	and
and also	and then	finally	for one thing	indeed
in fact	now	other	over and above that	

### **TO LIMIT OR CONTRADICT SOMETHING ALREADY SAID:**

although	even though	in spite of	on the other hand	though
at the same time	for all that	nevertheless	otherwise	yet
despite	however	notwithstanding	regardless	but
even so	in contrast	on the contrary	still	conversely
after all	certainly	doubtless	granted that	I admit
I concede	naturally	no doubt	surely	

### **TO SHOW A TIME OR PLACE ARRANGEMENT OF YOUR IDEAS:**

adjacent to	farther on	near	so far	afterward
after a while	finally	nearby	soon	at once
as long as	first	next	sooner or later	by degrees
at last	formerly	now afterward	subsequently	briefly
at length	here	on the other side	then	gradually
at that time	immediately	opposite to	there	in a short time
at this point	in the meantime	presently	thereafter	in the future
before	in the past	second	to the left, right	instantaneously
below	lately	shortly	until	promptly
earlier	later	simultaneously	until now	suddenly
eventually	meanwhile	since	when	within

### **TO EXEMPLIFY SOME IDEA OR TO SUM UP WHAT YOU HAVE SAID:**

all in all	for instance	in other words	that is	accordingly
altogether	in any case	in particular	therefore	after all
as a result	in any event	in short	to put it differently	and so
as has been said	in brief	in simpler terms	to sum up	as a consequence
as I have said	in conclusion	in summary	to summarize	at last
for example	in fact	on the whole	to conclude	finally
hence	so	therefore	then	thus

### **TO SHOW CAUSE AND EFFECT:**

accordingly	for this purpose	then	to this end
as a result	hence	therefore	with this object
because	otherwise	thereupon	for this reason
consequently	since	thus	

### **TO SHOW REFERENCE:**

the former	the following	the latter
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### **TO SHOW MOVEMENT FROM THE GENERAL TO THE SPECIFIC:**

in fact	for instance	for example	especially	for one thing
frequently	in general	in particular	in this way	namely
occasionally	specifically	that is	to illustrate	thus
in the same way	similarly	at the same time	likewise	

# GRAMMAR AID

## ➤ JOIN INDEPENDENT CLAUSES:

### COORDINATING CONJUNCTIONS:

for  
and  
nor  
but  
or  
yet  
so

### CONJUNCTIVE ADVERBS:

\*remember to place a semicolon before and a comma after the following words\*

accordingly  
also  
anyway  
besides  
certainly  
consequently  
finally  
further  
furthermore  
hence

however  
incidentally  
indeed  
instead  
likewise  
meanwhile  
moreover  
namely  
nevertheless  
next

nonetheless  
now  
otherwise  
similarly  
still  
then  
thereafter  
therefore  
thus  
undoubtedly

## ➤ INTRODUCE DEPENDENT CLAUSES:

### SUBORDINATING CONJUNCTIONS:

[adverb and noun clauses]

after	how	unless
although	if	until
as	In order that	when
as if	once	whenever
as soon as	rather than	where
as though	since	whereas
because	so that	wherever
before	than	while
even if	that	whether
even though	though	

### RELATIVE PRONOUNS:

[adjective and noun clauses]

that	who
what	whoever
whatever	whom
when	whomever
where	whose
which	why
whichever	

### CORRELATIVE CONJUNCTIONS:

both...and  
either...or  
neither...nor  
not only...but also

### PARENTHETICAL EXPRESSIONS:

as a matter of fact,	nevertheless,
consequently,	of course,
however,	therefore,
in the first place,	thus,
incidentally,	to tell the truth,
	namely ,

### INDEFINITE PRONOUNS:

all	everybody	one
any	everyone	some
anybody	everything	somebody
anyone	neither	someone
anything	no one	something
each	nobody	none